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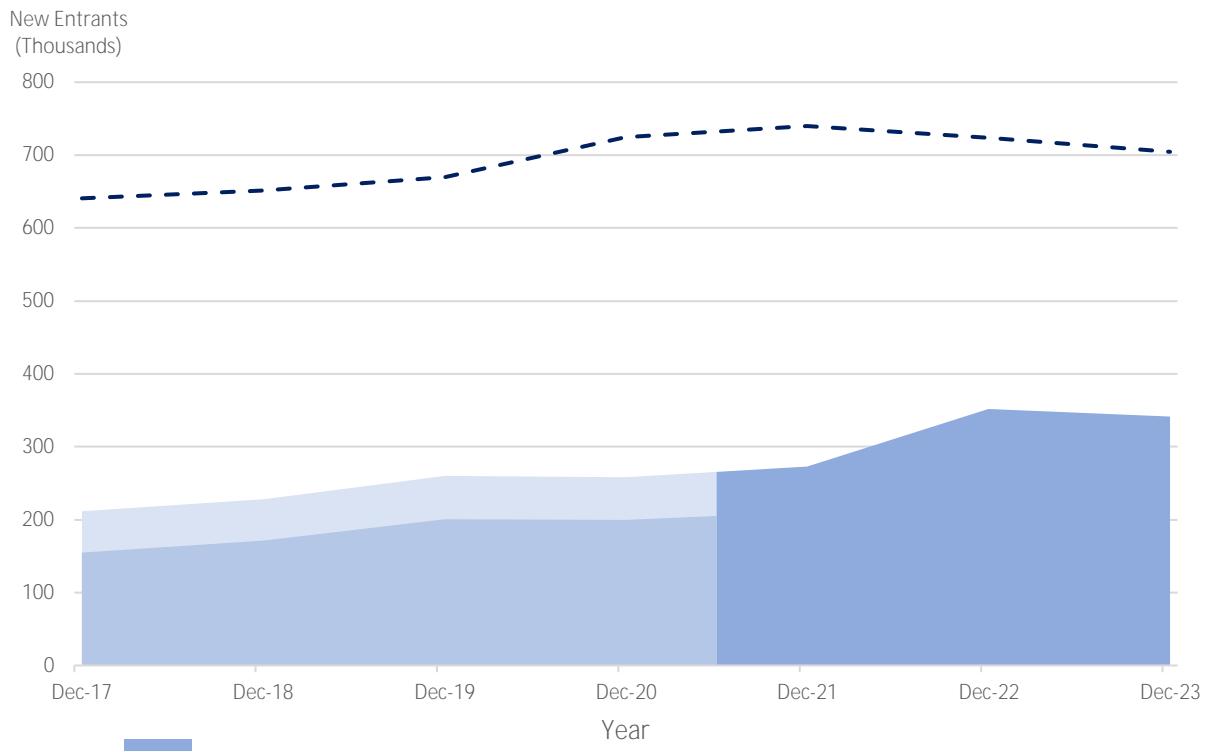
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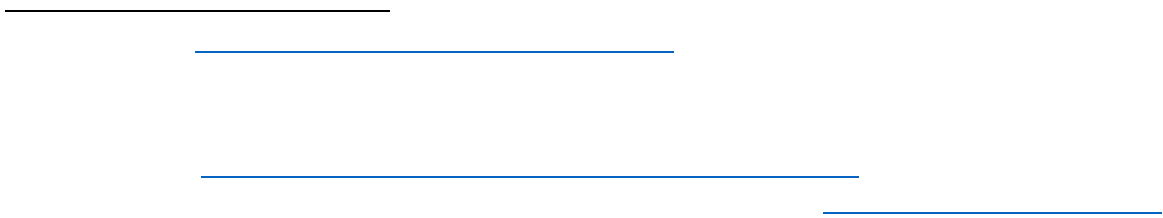
Figure 1. Long-term international migration into and out of the United Kingdom by nationality.

Source: Home Office ([Long-term international immigration, emigration and net migration flows, YE Dec 23](#)); ONS.

Figure 5. New Entrants into UK HEI: 2017-2023 (UK vs Non-UK domiciled).



Source: Office for Students ([HESES summary data workbook 2017 through 2023](#)).³⁷



et al.

International Migration

British Council

The Criminalisation of Irregular Migration in Europe: Globalisation, Deterrence and Vicious Cycles

The Conversation

Politics and Policy at LSE

British

POLITICO

The Economist

Migration Observatory