De a men **f** Ec**r**n**m**ic and Finance

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C4, 0-1 #"-1 5-34, /.1 \$/\$-\*! )=! N/3 /! @60IFA! /! "+9-!, +3 )-\*! 2;! 5#+?4-5! "/8-! -D/34, -?! -3 \$4\*40/..=!#"-!B;;404-, #! L /\*1-#!K=\$2#"-545!@B L KA!/002\*?4, 9!#2! ' "40"!/55-#!\$\*40-5!5"2+.?! ;2..2 ' !/!\*/, ?2 3! ' /.1!/, ?!#"+5!, 2#!-D"4)4#!.2, 9! 3 - 3  $2^*$ =>!#\*-, ?5>!2\*! 3 -/, :\*-8-\*542, (! L /, =! \$/\$-\*5!"/8-!;2+, ?!4, 5#-/?!#"/#!@"49"A!\$-\*545#-, 0-!45!/!#=\$40/.!\$\*2\$-\*#=!2;!;4, /, 04/.!?/#/!@P2>! 60060! L =, "/\*?#!-#!/.(>!GF6R0!S/\*484-\*/> T/\$2\*/.-!-#!/.(>!GF6H0!U"4..4\$!-#!/.(>!GF6H!/, ?! 3 /, =!2#"-\*5A(! L 25#!2;!#"45!-84?-, 0-!45!)/5-?!2,!?/4.=>! ' --1.=!2\*! 3 2, #".=!?/#/!/, ?!5+99-5#5! #"/#! #"-! ?/#/!;\*-<+-, 0=! 3 /##-\*50!; 2\*! -D/3 \$.->! T/\$2\*/.-! /, ?! V4.:W./, /! @GF6FA! 5"2 ' -?! @#"\*2+9"! L 2, #-! T/\*.2! -D\$-\*4 3 -, #5! /, ?! /, ! - 3 \$4\*40/.!/\$\$.40/#42,!#2!#"-! CXUEFFA!#"/#! #! /;;-0#5!#"-! -5#4 3 /#-5!2;!#"-!;\*/0#42, /.!4, #-9\*/#42,!\$/\*/ 3 -#-\*! 3 -/5+\*4,9!\$-\*545#-,0-0! 3 2\*-! \$\*-045-.=>!4;!#"-!YVU!45M!@?A! ' 4#"!?!.=4,9!)-# ' --, !F!/,?!6>!?#-,?5!#2!)-!+,?-\*-5#4 3 /#-?! /#!.2 ' -\*!;\*-<+-,04-5>!/8621.ET0q02(/(4)0.2(\$!)-22.1T5000501497.922-516Tm/TT101T f (!) T jET-c046.967  $7" - !\$^{-1} + ... + .$ 

7"-!./=2+#!2;!#"-!\$/\$-\*!45!#"-!;2..2'4,9%!C-0#42,!G!)\*4-;.=!\*-84-'5!#"-!\*-.-8/,#! .4#-\*/#+\*-0!C-0#42,!]!?-50\*4)-5!#"-!?/#/!/,?!2+#.4,-5!#"-!-3\$4\*40/.!3-#"2?2.29=0!C-0#42,!R! \$\*-5-,#5!#"-!-3\$4\*40/.!\*-5+.#50!C-0#42,!E!2;;-\*5!523-!02,0.+?4,9!\*-3/\*15(!!

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 $T2##-*!@GFFEA!*-$2*#-?!5434./*!;4, ?4, 95!4, !#"-!0/5-!2;!^a!;+#+*-5!+54, 9!?/#/!/#!E: 34, +#-! 4, #-*8/.50!;4, /..=>!/5!/.*-/?=!3-, #42, -?>!T/$2*/.-!/, ?!V4.:W./, /!@GF6]A!-D/34, -?!"49"!;*-<+-, 0=!?/#/!@02..-0#-?!-8-*=!6>!G>!]>!E!/, ?!6F!34, +#-5A!2, !#"-!^C!?2../*:S*4#45"!$2+, ?!5$2#!-D0"/,9-!*/#-!/,?!;2+,?!.2'-*!$-*545#-,0-!/#!"49"-*!;*-<+-,04-50!#"45!45!02,545#-,#!'4#"!T/$2*/.-!-#!/.(!@GF6OA>!'"2!4,8-5#49/#-?!$-*545#-,0-!/#!#"*--!?4;;-*-,#!$ 

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- F(E!k!K!1!6!m!#"-!?/#/!/\*-!;\*/0#/.>!#"-!?45#\*4)+#42,!"/5!;/#!#/4.5>!#"-!5-\*4-5!/\*-! \$-\*545#-,#>!\*-#+\*,5!/\*-!"49".=!02\*\*-./#-?>!#"-\*-!45!)./01!,245-!/,?!/!#\*-,?!4,!#"-!3/\*1-#(!

72!/,/.=5-!#"-!?=,/3405!2;!3/\*1-#!\$-\*545#-,0-!'-!+5-!/!5.4?4,9:'4,?2'!/\$\$\*2/0"(! 7"-!\$\*20-?+\*-!45!#"-!;2..2'4,9%!"/84,9!2)#/4,-?!#"-!;4\*5#!8/.+-!2;!#"-!K+\*5#!-D\$2,-,#!@;2\*! -D/3\$.->!;2\*!#"-!?/#-!F6(FR(GFFR!+54,9!?/#/!;2\*!#"-!\$-\*42?!;\*23!F6(F6(GFFR!#2!]6(F](GFFRA>! -/0"!2;!#"-!;2..2'4,9!2,-5!45!0/.0+./#-?!)=!5"4;#4,9!;2\*'/\*?!#"-!p?/#/!'4,?2'q>! "-\*-!#"-! 54c-!2;!#"-!5"4;#!?-\$-,?5!2,!#"-!,+3)-\*!2;!2)5-\*8/#42,5!/,?!/!5+;;404-,#!,+3)-\*!2;!-5#43/#-5!

GFFI!	F(]E!	F(F0!	F(RE!	F(F6!	F(RE!	G]]!
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GFF0!	F(]I!	F(FI!	F(]0!	$F(F \setminus !$	F(RE!	GGO!
GF6F!	F(]I!	F(FH!	F(RR!	F(FG!	$F(R \setminus !$	GEG!
GF66!	F(]I!	F(FH!	$F(R \setminus !$	F(F]!	F(RO!	G]E!
GF6G!	F(]H!	F(FH!	F(RG!	F(FE!	F(RI!	GGO!
GF6]!	F(]0!	F(FH!	F(R6!	F(FH!	F(RO!	GRI!
GF6R!	F(]H!	F(F0!	F(R]!	F(FR!	F(RI!	GEG!
GF6E!	F(RF!	F(F0!	$F(R \setminus !$	F(FR!	F(EF!	6H\!
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W5!0/,!)-!5--,>!#"-!2, .=!54 3 4./\*4#=!)-#'--,!#"-!#'2!5-#5!2;!-5#4 3/#-5!45!#"-!4,5#/)4.4#=! 2;! \$-\*545#-, 0-!4,!)2#"!0/5-5(!7"45!45!02,;4\*3-?!)=!#"-!8-\*=!.2'!02\*\*-./#42,!02-;;404-,#!) )-#'--,!#"-3!0:F(F A(!M#!45!/.52!/\$\$/\*-,#!#"/#!\$-\*545#-,0-!4,!?/4.=!?/#/!45!3+0"!"49"-\*!05--! 7/).-!]A%!#"-!"49"-\*!?/#/!;\*-<+-,0=!45!0"/\*/0#-\*45-?!)=!/!.2'-\*!K+\*5#!-D\$2,-,#!/,?!)=!/,#4: \$-\*545#-,0-!\*/#"-\*!#"/,!\$-\*545#-,0-(!)

G+H (CI)AK; )+0+ (53%3), (3'' (43)J(,)4E()?+3(3)(J)7+% (5)+07)E% (2025)7+4+)

b - /*!	Y/4.=!	M,#*/?/=!	Y4;;-*-,0->! r !
GFFG!	F(RI!	F(]E!	:]Gr!
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7/).-!R!\*-\$2\*#5!#"-!-5#43/#-5!2;!#"-!K+\*5#!-D\$2, -, #!;2\*!#"-!' "2.-!5/3\$.-!/#!#"-!#"\*--!;\*-<+-,04-5!02,54?-\*-?!@32,#".=>!?/4.=!/,?!4,#\*/?/=A!m!#"-5-!02,;4\*3!#"/#!#"-!)-"/842+\*!2;!
#"-!5-\*4-5!45!8-\*=!?4;;-\*-,#!/#!?4;;-\*-,#!;\*-<+-,04-5(!L2\*-!5\$-04;40/..=>!32,#".=!\*-#+\*,5!/\*-!
#"-!325#!\$-\*545#-,#(!7"45!43\$.4-5!#"/#!#"-=!02,#/4,!4,;2\*3/#42,!/)2+#!#"-4\*!;+#+\*-!8/.+-5>!/,?!
#"+5!/+#2\*-9\*-5548-!32?-.5!0/,!)-!-5#43/#-?!#2!\$\*-?40#!#"-3!/,?!?-8-.2\$!5#\*/#-94-5!#2!p)-/#q!
#"-!3/\*1-#(!S=!02,#\*/5#>!4,#\*/?/=!?/#/!/\*-!/,#4:\$-\*545#-,#>!'"40"!5+99-5#5!#"/#!02,#\*/\*4/,!
#\*/?4,9!5#\*/#-94-5!5"2+.?!)-!/\$\$.4-?(!

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' =7D8!RB! \* K9<5!8NO6G8G5!S=DK8<!F69!AEFF898G5!A=5=!F98TK8G4E8<U!:;;:H:;PQ(

Y/#/!;*-<+-,0=!	K+*5#!
L2,#"!	F(IG!
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## R=) - (0?\$"3%(03)

7"45!\$/\$ - \*! + 5 - 5! #" - !K + \*5#! - D\$2, -, #!@0/.0 + ./# - ?!) = ! 3 - /, 5!2;! J&C! /, /.= 545A!#2! - D\$.2\* - !#" - ! 2, 9: 3 - 3 2\* = !\$\*2\$ - \*#4 - 5! 2;! "49":;\* - < + -, 0 = !;4, /, 04/.!?/#/!;2\*!#" - !0/5 - !2;! B + \*2C#2DD! EF! ;+#+\* - 5!\$\*40 - 5!28 - \*!#" - !\$ - \*42?!GFFG:GF6H(!7" - !/43!2;!#" - !/, /.= 545!45!#2! - 5#/).45"! ' " - #" - \*!2\*! , 2#!\$ - \*545# -, 0 - !45!5 -, 54#48 - !#2!#" - !?/#/!;\* - < + -, 0 = !@4, #\*/?/=>!?/4.=>!32, #" .= A!/, ?! ' " - #" - \*!2\*! , 2#!4#!8/\*4 - 5!28 - \*!#" - !#43 - (!!W.#"2+9"!5+0"!455 + -5!"/?!/.\* - /?=!) - -, ! - D/34, -?!4, !523 - ! - /\*.4 - \*! 5#+?4 - 5!@5 - ->! - (9(>!T/\$2\*/.-!/, ?!V4.:W./, />!GF6FA>!, 2, -!"/?! + 5 - ?!?/#/!02..-0# - ?!/#! 340\*2! 5 - 02, ?5!/5!#" - !\$\* - 5 -, #!2, -!?2 - 5(!

7"-!;4,?4,95!4,?40/#-!#"/#!#"-!5-\*4-5!-D"4)4#!8-\*=!?4;;-\*-,#!\$\*2\$-\*#4-5!/#!?4;;-\*-,#!

\$/\*#40+./\*>!4,!#"-!0/5-!2;!4,#\*/?/=!?/#/!4#!/\$\$-/\*5!#2!)-!\$2554).-!;2\*!#\*/?-\*5>!/,?!32\*-! 5\$-04;40/..=!50/.\$-\*5!@'"2!-,#-\*!/,?!-D4#!;4,/,04/.!3/\*1-#5!<+401.=>!+5+/..=!'4#"4,!5-02,?5>! +54,9!"49"!.-8-.5!2;!.-8-\*/9-!#2!\$./0-!./\*9-:54c-?!#\*/?-5!4,!#"-!"2\$-5!2;!/0"4-84,9!9\*-/#-\*! \$\*2;4#5!;\*23!34,+50+.-!\$\*40-!0"/,9-5A!#2!3/1-!/),2\*3/.!\$\*2;4#5!)=!/?2\$#4,9!3-/,:\*-8-\*#4,9! #\*/?4,9!5#\*/#-94-5!@5-..!/;#-\*!\$\*40-!4,0\*-/5-5>!)+=!/;#-\*!\$\*40-!?-0.4,-5A(!!

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W.8/\*-c: J/34\*-c>!d(>!T45, -\*25>!L(>!M)/\*\*/:

7/<<+>! L (>!7-8-\*2851=>! s (!/, ?! f 4..4, 9-\*! f (>!@600EA>!B5#43/#2\*5!;2\*!.2, 9:\*/, 9-! ?-\$-, ?-, 0-%!/, !-3 \$4\*40/.!5#+?=>!N\*/0#/.5!]!IHEmIOH(!

^\*<+"/\*#>!W(>!@GF6\A>!7"-!M,-;;404-,0=!2;!S4#024,(!B02,23405!P-##-\*5>!6RH>!HF:HG(!

e+,4,2>!P(>!7/)/1!S(>!V/\*/8/9.4/!L(!/,?!J2552!Z(>!@GFFOA>!L+.#4;\*/0#/.!5#\*+0#+\*-!4, !P/#4,:W3-\*40/,!3/\*1-#!4,?40-5(!T''/25>!C2.4#2,5!/,?!N\*/0#/.50!8(!R6@EA>!G]]6:G]RF(!)