De a men **f** Ec**r**n**r**mic and Finance

ļ

E=A'1%(\*%'1>0%YZY8\%O'\$)((3%(\*%'1>0%YZY8L>%

N312h'h.(Qh&'&()\$0h\*''-:;"0h'''5(h\*'''\*h#35(\$\*#;'\*(6h\*''(h(..(,\*\$h-.h\*''(h4-5#6789h&'36(+#,h'))(3,2h'36h\*(,"3-1-;2h+')<(\*\$hCG(h(\*h'1>0hYZY8h)!#Q')#h(\*h'1>0hYZY8h)!#Q')#h(\*h'1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h)!#Q')#h(\*h'1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0h)YZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0h)YZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0h)YZY8h(h1>0h)YZY8h(h1>0hYZY8h(h1>0h)YXY8h(h1>0h)YZY8h(h1>0h)YXYAh(h1>0h)YXY8h(h1>0h)YXY)h(h1>0



!''##\$%&''((()%#\*#+%#\*),-.'%#\*#+%#+,%'//01213'4+#,-+56#7\*8+596%:;:,#:86,-<5#7+:%'!

%

İ

#3, -+(0%6#)(,\*%,'\$''%&'2+(3\*\$0%-)%\$#+#1')0%\*-%&(-&1(%Q''-%1-\$\*%\*''(#)%B-A\$%-)%, -:16%3-\*%Q-)<%6(A\*%-)%, -3\*)',\*%)(1#(.0%Q''#,''%#36#,'\*(\$MQ''(\*''())%\*''(%/0%;-5())3+(3\*%.)-e(%1-'3%)(&'2+(3\*\$%'36%-\*''())%2&(\$%)))))

$$\begin{split} & S ( \| ' \|_{s-1}^{-3} + \|_{s-1}^{*} + \|$$

W#3'112W.-11-Q#3; KNe<'3K(\*K'12KCYZY8L0K\*''(K6#)(,\*K#+&',\*K-.K\*''(K&'36(+#,K#\$K\*'<(3))))

Ţ

=!

Q"()(% %6(3-\*(\$%\*"(%&(),(3\*';(%)(\*:)3\$%-.%(',"%-.%\*"(%+')<(\*%#36#,(\$%,-3\$#6()(6%C3'+(12%D#\*,-#3% 7%DE!4%%O\*(11'%7%O!FG@%G#\*(,-#3%7%GE!F@%F\*"()(:+%7%F!HF@%J#&&1(%7%IKJ@%M'\$"%7%MTOH@%?-3()-% 7%?NOF@%OF?@%!(\*"()%P%!F!H@%RW!I%'36%TEL%Q"#,"%')(%,'1,:1'\*(6%'\$%\*"(%.#)\$\*%6#..()(3,(\$%-.%\*"(% 1-;;(6%\$()#(\$@%%#\$%'%5(,\*-)%-.%:3<3-Q3%&')'+(\*()\$%\*-%A(%(\$\*#+'\*(6%#3,1:6#3;%'%,-3\$\*'3\*\% %1%C8@% 4HE%C\*L@%EOKC\*L@%MJKC\*L@%FWWJC\*L@%??WK?C\*L@%WKC\*L@%MJC\*LL 
$$\begin{split} & \texttt{W#} \$ \texttt{WQ}(\texttt{N})(\&-) \texttt{W}^*(\texttt{N})(\$:1\texttt{W}:36()\texttt{W}^*(\texttt{N}'\texttt{S}:+\&\texttt{W}-3\texttt{N}-.\texttt{N}Q''\texttt{W}(\texttt{N}3-\texttt{W}(\texttt{N}))-)\texttt{S}\texttt{S}\texttt{W}:\texttt{W}3\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}\texttt{W}^*:\texttt{S}^*:\texttt{S}^$$

W#3'1120% ! 'A1(%c%)(&-)\*\$%\*"(%)(\$:1\*\$%.-)%\*"(%+-6(1%#3,1:6#3;%MJY%'36%:36()%\*"(%'\$\$:+&\*#-3%-.% ':\*-,-))(1'\*(6%6#\$\*:)A'3,(\$>% ! F ! H%#\$%\*"(%-312%\$()#(\$%\$"-Q#3;%'3\*#7&()\$#\$\*(3,(>%E3%'11%\*"(%-\*"()% ,'\$(\$0%\*"(%3:11%-.%6%1%Z%C\$"-)\*%+(+-)2L%,'33-\*%A(%)(B(,\*(6>% ! "(%,-3\$\*'3\*%#\$%\$#;3#.#,'3\*%#3%+'32% ,'\$(\$%0#;3#.#,'3\*%'36%&-\$#\*#5(%,-(..#,#(3\*\$%-3%MJK0%WK0%FWWJ%'36%!F!H%')(%(\$\*#+'\*(6%.-)%+-\$\*% \$()#(\$0%Q"#1\$\*%\*"(%,-(..#,#(3\*%-3%MJY%#\$%\$#;3#.#,'3\*%A:\*%3(;'\*#5(%'36%\*"-\$(%-3%4HE0%E0K%'36% ? ? WK ? %')(%3-Q%#3\$#;3#.#,'3\*%

Ţ

 $\begin{array}{l} H:23" \mbox{ } M \ O;:2(3 \mbox{ } M) \mbox{ } g \mbox{ } M' \mbox{ } M$ 

% CcL%8h\_%

Ţ

$$\begin{split} & E=A'10\%O>0\%W')((60\%d>0\%S'30\%^>0\%g\%0'''e'60\%W>\%CYZY8L>\%T$2++(*)\#,\%3(V:\%A(*Q((3\%4NoEM789\%-:*A)('<\%#3\%''(\%Q-)16\%'36\%,)2&*-,:))(3,2\%+')<(*>\% \\ & 0\%8Z8k8]>\% \end{split}$$

 $\begin{array}{l} G(0\% ! MG>0\% TA'<' "0\% F>\%X>\% T>0\% g \% ! \#Q') \#0\% T>\% R>\%CYZY8L>\% ! \#+(\%'36\%.)(=:(3,2\%6-+'\#3\%,-33(,*(63(\$\%)'36\%)) + -3;\%.\#3*(,"0\%;)((3\%A-36\%'36\%,)2\&^{+},:))(3,\#(\$\%\#3\%"'(\%';(\%-.\%*"'(\%.-:)*''\%\#36:\$*)\#'1\%))(5-1:*\#-3>\% 0\% 0\%8YZ]_Y>\% \end{array}$ 

? 'e:)@% ? >@%M'3;@% ? >@% g % o (; '@% ? >%CYZY8L>%4 N o EM789% '36%\*"(% ?

''#\$%#&!	'!	()*&+,*+!	(!	."/!	01/!	2331!	4 4 3 / 4 !	3/!	015!
6.7(!	*?'?M% N*?'@OP%%?'??Q%		?'????@% N?'AOQ%	?'????L% N?'?>Q%		!"#""\$"%& '!"#%"(&			
"728!	?'??% N*?'?MP%%?'@?Q%		?'???>% N?'>BQ%	?'????@% N?'?LQ%		!"#""\$)*& '!			

''#\$%#&!	7%	H5,\$/+,/%	(!	."/!	01/!	2331!	4 4 3	3/!	0 1>!
							/ 4 !		
6.7(!	*?'?M%	"#""'/"-)	"#"""%&	"#""""*&	'' <b>#''''-\$''</b> )	!"#""\$/,&	"#" "+&	''#'',-/%)	!,-#(\$\$)
	N*?'@LP%%?'??Q%	*\$#'' '+)	'"#,/(&	'"#",(&	*%#/&+)	'!"#%%(&	'"#))(&	*%#-&+)	*!%#'/+)
"728!	*?'?@%	''#''' <b>.\$</b> -)	"#" " " " "+&	"#""""*k	"#""-'')	!"#""\$).&	"#"""))&	''#''\$/&'')	<b>!\$%#&amp;,(</b> )
	N*?'?CP%%?'@?Q%	*,#-''+)	'"#,+(&	'"#+,(&	*,#."+)	'!"#*/(&	'"#+/(&	*\$#/%+)	*!,#-\$+)
8.72!	*?'?C\	''#''''' -)	! "#" " " " - k	"#""+"å	"#"".,')	!"#""+*,&	"#" " " &	"#",.(()	!,/#".&)
	N*?'@BP%%?'?@Q%	*,#-'+)	'!"#"+(&	' "#" . (å	*\$#%,+)	'!"#\$.(&	'"#,%(&	*\$#-''+)	*!\$#\$(+)